





Species Modeling Report

Fish Crow

Corvus ossifragus

Taxa: Avian

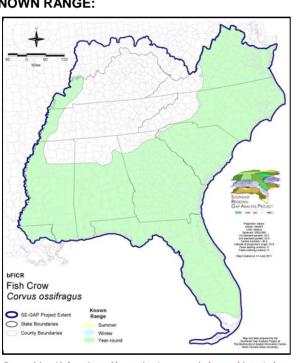
Order: Passeriformes

Family: Corvidae

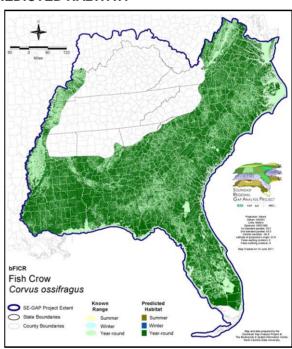
SE-GAP Spp Code: **bFICR** ITIS Species Code: 179737

NatureServe Element Code: ABPAV10080

KNOWN RANGE:



PREDICTED HABITAT:



Range Map Link: http://www.basic.ncsu.edu/segap/datazip/maps/SE_Range_bFICR.pdf

Predicted Habitat Map Link: http://www.basic.ncsu.edu/segap/datazip/maps/SE_Dist_bFICR.pdf GAP Online Tool Link: http://www.gapserve.ncsu.edu/segap/segap/index2.php?species=bFICR

Data Download: http://www.basic.ncsu.edu/segap/datazip/region/vert/bFICR_se00.zip

PROTECTION STATUS:

Reported on March 14, 2011

Federal Status: ---

State Status: KY (S), NJ (INC/S), NY (PB - GS), RI (Not Listed)

NS Global Rank: G5

NS State Rank: AL (S5), AR (S4), CT (S4), DC (S1S2N,S3B), DE (S5), FL (SNR), GA (S5), IL (S2), KY (S3B), LA (S5), MA (S4), MD (S5), ME (S1?B), MO (SNR), MS (S5B), MS (S5B), NC (S5B,S5N), NH (S3), NJ (S5B,S5N), NY (S4), OK (S1), PA (\$4B,\$4N), RI (\$2B,\$2N), SC (\$NRB,\$NRN), TN (\$3), TX (\$3B), VA (\$4), VT (\$NA), VT (\$NA), WV (\$2B,\$2N), NS (\$NA), ON

(SNA)

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SUMMARY OF PREDICTED HABITAT BY MANAGMENT AND GAP PROTECTION STATUS:

	US FWS		US Forest Service		Tenn. Valley Author.		US DOD/ACOE	
	ha	%	ha	%	ha	%	ha	%
Status 1	176,901.3	< 1	7,838.3	< 1	0.0	0	0.0	0
Status 2	263,070.0	< 1	141,935.1	< 1	0.0	0	4,835.0	< 1
Status 3	1,990.1	< 1	1,446,513.1	3	240.0	< 1	722,848.6	1
Status 4	61.7	< 1	< 0.1	< 1	0.0	0	337.1	< 1
Total	442,023.1	< 1	1,596,286.6	3	240.0	< 1	728,020.7	1
1	US Dept. of Energy		US Nat. Park Service		NOAA		Other Federal Lands	
	ha	%	ha	%	ha	%	ha	%
Status 1	0.0	0	49,856.3	< 1	1,192.8	< 1	23,040.6	< 1
Status 2	0.0	0	49,816.9	< 1	49,942.5	< 1	111.1	< 1
Status 3	77,137.5	< 1	266,611.3	< 1	0.0	0	5,262.8	< 1
Status 4	0.0	0	4.0	8	0.0	0	0.0	0
Total	77,137.5	< 1	366,289.2	< 1	51,135.3	< 1	28,414.4	< 1
·	Native Am. Reserv.		State Park/Hist. Park		State WMA/Gameland		State Forest	
	ha	%	ha	%	ha	%	ha	%
Status 1	0.0	0	654.4	< 1	0.0	0	0.0	0
Status 2	0.0	0	1,925.2	< 1	945,880.9	2	100.2	< 1
Status 3	8,258.5	< 1	735,543.8	1	162,014.5	< 1	426,208.5	< 1
Status 4	0.0	0	< 0.1	< 1	97,807.3	< 1	49.0	< 1
Total	8,258.5	< 1	738,123.5	1	1,205,702.7	2	426,357.6	< 1
	State Coastal Reserve		ST Nat.Area/Preserve		Other State Lands		Private Cons. Easemt.	
	ha	%	ha	%	ha	%	ha	%
Status 1	0.0	0	4,688.6	< 1	0.0	0	0.0	0
Status 2	40,668.3	< 1	84,125.2	< 1	0.0	0	2,759.7	< 1
Status 3	0.0	0	27,914.2	< 1	29,890.1	< 1	138,669.3	< 1
Status 4	0.0	0	0.0	0	3,371.0	< 1	0.0	0
Total	40,668.3	< 1	116,727.9	< 1	33,261.0	< 1	141,429.0	< 1
	Private Land - I	No Res.		Water			Overa	ıll Total
	ha	%	ha	%			ha	%
Status 1	0.0	3	0.0	0			264,172.4	< 1
Status 2	1.0	< 1	0.0	6			1,585,171.4	3
Status 3	1,226.5	< 1	1.2	< 1			4,050,329.9	10
Status 4	46,895,908.7	86	92,572.4	< 1			47,187,857.6	87
Total	46,897,136.4	86	92,573.9	< 1			53,087,531.3	100

GAP Status 1: An area having permanent protection from conversion of natural land cover and a mandated management plan in operation to maintain a natural state within which disturbance events (of natural type, frequency, and intensity) are allowed to proceed without interference or are mimicked through management.

GAP Status 2: An area having permanent protection from conversion of natural land cover and a mandated management plan in operation to maintain a primarily natural state, but which may receive use or management practices that degrade the quality of existing natural communities.

GAP Status 3: An area having permanent protection from conversion of natural land cover for the majority of the area, but subject to extractive uses of either a broad, low-intensity type or localized intense type. It also confers protection to federally listed endangered and threatened species throughout the area.

GAP Status 4: Lack of irrevocable easement or mandate to prevent conversion of natural habitat types to anthropogenic habitat types. Allows for intensive use throughout the tract. Also includes those tracts for which the existence of such restrictions or sufficient information to establish a higher status is unknown.

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PREDICTED HABITAT MODEL(S):

Year-round Model:

Habitat Description:

Fish crows are common on the barrier islands, coastal plain, present but less common in sandhills and piedmont (Fussell 1994, Hamel 1992). They are found in a variety of habitats along the coast, including shoreline, marshes, estuaries, thickets, and woodlands (Hamel 1992, Kaufman 1996). Inland from the coast, the Fish Crow generally is found in large river drainages, although it may feed in woods or fields a few miles from water (Kaufman 1996). Hamel (1992) specifies viable inland habitats as lake shores, pinewoods, and occasionally in towns, residential or other urban areas. They seldom feed in fields and pastures, though they do occur in towns, residential areas, and other urban areas (Hamel 1992). They exploit a wide variety of habitats in coastal areas - shorelines, marshes, thickets, woodlands, inland shores of lakes and rivers, and in pinewoods. Also in residential and urban areas (Hammel 1992). Mangrove, cypress, forest edge, suburbia, interior wetlands, estuarine, and coastal wetlands, spreading south on the east coast of Florida (Robertson and Kushlan 1984).

Fish crows nest in top of a conifer or deciduous tree, generally 20 to 80 above the ground (Ehrlich et al 1988, Harrison 1975).

Quoted form State habitat notes - K. Cook - 4-9-05

Functional Group	Map Unit Name
Anthropogenic	Deciduous Plantations
Anthropogenic	Developed Open Space
Anthropogenic	Evergreen Plantations
Anthropogenic	Low Intensity Developed
Anthropogenic	Medium Intensity Developed
Anthropogenic	Successional Shrub/Scrub (Clear Cut)
Anthropogenic	Successional Shrub/Scrub (Other)
Anthropogenic	Successional Shrub/Scrub (Utility Swath)
Beach	Atlantic Coastal Plain Northern Sandy Beach
Beach	Atlantic Coastal Plain Sea Island Beach
Beach	Atlantic Coastal Plain Southern Beach
Beach	Florida Panhandle Beach Vegetation
Beach	South Florida Shell Hash Beach
Beach	Southeast Florida Beach
Beach	Southwest Florida Beach
Beach	Unconsolidated Shore (Beach/Dune)
Brackish Tidal Marsh & Wetland	Atlantic Coastal Plain Central Salt and Brackish Tidal Marsh
Brackish Tidal Marsh & Wetland	Atlantic Coastal Plain Embayed Region Tidal Salt and Brackish Marsh
Brackish Tidal Marsh & Wetland	Atlantic Coastal Plain Indian River Lagoon Tidal Marsh
Brackish Tidal Marsh & Wetland	Atlantic Coastal Plain Northern Sea-Level Fen
Brackish Tidal Marsh & Wetland	Atlantic Coastal Plain Northern Tidal Salt Marsh
Brackish Tidal Marsh & Wetland	Atlantic Coastal Plain Northern Tidal Wooded Swamp
Brackish Tidal Marsh & Wetland	Atlantic Coastal Plain Southern Tidal Wooded Swamp
Brackish Tidal Marsh & Wetland	East Gulf Coastal Plain Tidal Wooded Swamp
Brackish Tidal Marsh & Wetland	Florida Big Bend Salt-Brackish Tidal Marsh
Brackish Tidal Marsh & Wetland	Mississippi Sound Salt and Brackish Tidal Marsh
Brackish Tidal Marsh & Wetland	South Florida Everglades Sawgrass Marsh
Brackish Tidal Marsh & Wetland	South Florida Mangrove Swamp
Brackish Tidal Marsh & Wetland	Southwest Florida Perched Barriers Salt Swamp and Lagoon - Mangrove Modifier
Brackish Tidal Marsh & Wetland	Southwest Florida Perched Barriers Salt Swamp and Lagoon - Marsh Modifier
Coastal Dune & Freshwater Wetland	Atlantic and Gulf Coastal Plain Interdunal Wetland
Coastal Dune & Freshwater Wetland	Atlantic Coastal Plain Northern Dune and Maritime Grassland
Coastal Dune & Freshwater Wetland	Atlantic Coastal Plain Southern Dune and Maritime Grassland
Coastal Dune & Freshwater Wetland	East Gulf Coastal Plain Dune and Coastal Grassland

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Forest/Woodland Alabama Ketona Glade and Woodland

Forest/Woodland Atlantic Coastal Plain Fall-line Sandhills Longleaf Pine Woodland - Open Understory Modifier

Forest/Woodland Atlantic Coastal Plain Fall-line Sandhills Longleaf Pine Woodland - Scrub/Shrub Understory Modifier

Forest/Woodland Atlantic Coastal Plain Mesic Hardwood and Mixed Forest

Forest/Woodland Atlantic Coastal Plain Upland Longleaf Pine Woodland

Forest/Woodland Central Interior Highlands Calcareous Glade and Barrens

Forest/Woodland Central Interior Highlands Dry Acidic Glade and Barrens

Forest/Woodland Cumberland Sandstone Glade and Barrens

Forest/Woodland East Gulf Coastal Plain Black Belt Calcareous Prairie and Woodland - Woodland Modifier

Forest/Woodland East Gulf Coastal Plain Interior Upland Longleaf Pine Woodland - Open Understory Modifier

Forest/Woodland East Gulf Coastal Plain Interior Upland Longleaf Pine Woodland - Scrub/Shrub Modifier

Forest/Woodland East Gulf Coastal Plain Northern Loess Bluff Forest

Forest/Woodland East Gulf Coastal Plain Northern Mesic Hardwood Forest

Forest/Woodland East Gulf Coastal Plain Southern Loess Bluff Forest

Forest/Woodland East Gulf Coastal Plain Southern Mesic Slope Forest

Forest/Woodland Florida Peninsula Inland Scrub
Forest/Woodland Nashville Basin Limestone Glade

Forest/Woodland Ridge and Valley Calcareous Valley Bottom Glade and Woodland

Forest/Woodland South Florida Pine Rockland

Forest/Woodland South-Central Interior Mesophytic Forest

Forest/Woodland Southeastern Interior Longleaf Pine Woodland

Forest/Woodland Southern Coastal Plain Oak Dome and Hammock

Forest/Woodland Southern Piedmont Glade and Barrens

Forest/Woodland Southern Piedmont Mafic Hardpan Woodland

Forest/Woodland Southern Piedmont Mesic Forest

Forest/Woodland
Southern Piedmont Northern Triassic Basin Dry Forest
Freshwater Tidal Marsh & Wetland
Freshwater Tidal Marsh & Wetland
Atlantic Coastal Plain Embayed Region Tidal Freshwater Marsh
Freshwater Tidal Marsh & Wetland
Atlantic Coastal Plain Northern Fresh and Oligohaline Tidal Marsh

Freshwater Tidal Marsh & Wetland Florida Big Bend Fresh-Oligohaline Tidal Marsh

Prairie East Gulf Coastal Plain Black Belt Calcareous Prairie and Woodland

Prairie East Gulf Coastal Plain Black Belt Calcareous Prairie and Woodland - Herbaceous Modifier

Prairie East Gulf Coastal Plain Jackson Plain Prairie and Barrens
Prairie East Gulf Coastal Plain Jackson Prairie and Woodland

Prairie Florida Dry Prairie

Prairie Panhandle Florida Limestone Glade
Prairie Southern Ridge and Valley Patch Prairie
Rock Outcrop Central Interior Acidic Cliff and Talus
Rock Outcrop Central Interior Calcareous Cliff and Talus

Wetlands Atlantic Coastal Plain Blackwater Stream Floodplain Forest - Forest Modifier

Wetlands Atlantic Coastal Plain Blackwater Stream Floodplain Forest - Herbaceous Modifier

Wetlands Atlantic Coastal Plain Brownwater Stream Floodplain Forest

Wetlands Atlantic Coastal Plain Clay-Based Carolina Bay Forested Wetland

Wetlands Atlantic Coastal Plain Clay-Based Carolina Bay Herbaceous Wetland

Wetlands Atlantic Coastal Plain Depression Pondshore
Wetlands Atlantic Coastal Plain Large Natural Lakeshore

Wetlands Atlantic Coastal Plain Nonriverine Swamp and Wet Hardwood Forest - Taxodium/Nyssa Modifier
Wetlands Atlantic Coastal Plain Nonriverine Swamp and Wet Hardwood Forest - Oak Dominated Modifier

Wetlands Atlantic Coastal Plain Northern Basin Peat Swamp

Wetlands Atlantic Coastal Plain Northern Basin Swamp and Wet Hardwood Forest

Wetlands Atlantic Coastal Plain Northern Pondshore

Wetlands Atlantic Coastal Plain Northern Wet Longleaf Pine Savanna and Flatwoods

Wetlands Atlantic Coastal Plain Peatland Pocosin
Wetlands Atlantic Coastal Plain Sandhill Seep

Wetlands Atlantic Coastal Plain Small Blackwater River Floodplain Forest
Wetlands Atlantic Coastal Plain Small Brownwater River Floodplain Forest

Wetlands	Atlantic Coastal Plain Southern Wet Pine Savanna and Flatwoods
Wetlands	Atlantic Coastal Plain Streamhead Seepage Swamp, Pocosin, and Baygall
Wetlands	Atlantic Coastal Plain Xeric River Dune
Wetlands	Central Florida Herbaceous Pondshore
Wetlands	Central Florida Herbaceous Seep
Wetlands	Central Florida Pine Flatwoods
Wetlands	East Gulf Coastal Plain Interior Shrub Bog
Wetlands	East Gulf Coastal Plain Jackson Plain Dry Flatwoods - Open Understory Modifier
Wetlands	East Gulf Coastal Plain Jackson Plain Dry Flatwoods - Scrub/Shrub Understory Modifier
Wetlands	East Gulf Coastal Plain Large River Floodplain Forest - Forest Modifier
Wetlands	East Gulf Coastal Plain Large River Floodplain Forest - Herbaceous Modifier
Wetlands	East Gulf Coastal Plain Near-Coast Pine Flatwoods - Offsite Hardwood Modifier
Wetlands	East Gulf Coastal Plain Near-Coast Pine Flatwoods - Open Understory Modifier
Wetlands	East Gulf Coastal Plain Near-Coast Pine Flatwoods - Scrub/Shrub Understory Modifier
Wetlands	East Gulf Coastal Plain Northern Depression Pondshore
Wetlands	East Gulf Coastal Plain Northern Seepage Swamp
Wetlands	East Gulf Coastal Plain Small Stream and River Floodplain Forest
Wetlands	East Gulf Coastal Plain Southern Depression Pondshore
Wetlands	East Gulf Coastal Plain Southern Loblolly-Hardwood Flatwoods
Wetlands	East Gulf Coastal Plain Treeless Savanna and Wet Prairie
Wetlands	Floridian Highlands Freshwater Marsh
Wetlands	Lower Mississippi River Bottomland and Floodplain Forest
Wetlands	Lower Mississippi River Bottomland Depressions - Forest Modifier
Wetlands	Lower Mississippi River Bottomland Depressions - Herbaceous Modifier
Wetlands	Mississippi River Low Floodplain (Bottomland) Forest
Wetlands	Mississippi River Riparian Forest
Wetlands	South Florida Bayhead Swamp
Wetlands	South Florida Cypress Dome
Wetlands	South Florida Dwarf Cypress Savanna
Wetlands	South Florida Freshwater Slough and Gator Hole
Wetlands	South Florida Hardwood Hammock
Wetlands	South Florida Pine Flatwoods
Wetlands	South Florida Pond-Apple/Popash Slough
Wetlands	South Florida Wet Marl Prairie
Wetlands	South Florida Willow Head
Wetlands	South-Central Interior/Upper Coastal Plain Wet Flatwoods
Wetlands	Southern and Central Appalachian Bog and Fen
Wetlands	Southern Coastal Plain Blackwater River Floodplain Forest
Wetlands	Southern Coastal Plain Herbaceous Seepage Bog
Wetlands	Southern Coastal Plain Hydric Hammock
Wetlands	Southern Coastal Plain Nonriverine Basin Swamp
Wetlands	Southern Coastal Plain Nonriverine Cypress Dome
Wetlands	Southern Coastal Plain Seepage Swamp and Baygall
Wetlands	Southern Coastal Plain Spring-run Stream Aquatic Vegetation
Wetlands	Southern Piedmont Large Floodplain Forest - Forest Modifier
Wetlands	Southern Piedmont Large Floodplain Forest - Herbaceous Modifier
Wetlands	Southern Piedmont Seepage Wetland
Wetlands	Southern Piedmont Small Floodplain and Riparian Forest
Wetlands	Southern Piedmont/Ridge and Valley Upland Depression Swamp
Wetlands	Unconsolidated Shore (Lake/River/Pond)
Selected Secondary Map Units within	250m of Primary Map Units:

Selected Secondary Map Units within 250m of Primary Map Units:					
Functional Group	Map Unit Name				
Forest/Woodland	Southern Piedmont Dry Oak-Heath Forest - Hardwood Modifier				
Forest/Woodland	Southern Piedmont Dry Oak-Heath Forest - Virginia/Pitch Pine Modifier				
Forest/Woodland	Southern Piedmont Dry Oak-Heath Forest - Mixed Modifier				
Forest/Woodland	Southern Piedmont Dry Oak-(Pine) Forest - Hardwood Modifier				

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Forest/Woodland Southern Piedmont Dry Oak-(Pine) Forest - Loblolly Pine Modifier Forest/Woodland Southern Piedmont Dry Oak-(Pine) Forest - Mixed Modifier Southern Ridge and Valley Dry Calcareous Forest Forest/Woodland Forest/Woodland Southern Ridge and Valley Dry Calcareous Forest - Hardwood Modifier Forest/Woodland Central Appalachian Oak and Pine Forest Forest/Woodland Northeastern Interior Dry Oak Forest-Hardwood Modifier Forest/Woodland Northeastern Interior Dry Oak Forest - Virginia/Pitch Pine Modifier Forest/Woodland Northeastern Interior Dry Oak Forest - Mixed Modifier Forest/Woodland Southern Interior Low Plateau Dry-Mesic Oak Forest Forest/Woodland Southern Interior Low Plateau Dry-Mesic Oak Forest - Evergreen Modifier Forest/Woodland Atlantic Coastal Plain Northern Mixed Oak-Heath Forest Forest/Woodland Atlantic Coastal Plain Dry and Dry-Mesic Oak Forest Forest/Woodland Atlantic Coastal Plain Fall-Line Sandhills Longleaf Pine Woodland - Loblolly Modifier Forest/Woodland Atlantic Coastal Plain Fall-line Sandhills Longleaf Pine Woodland - Offsite Hardwood Modifier Forest/Woodland Atlantic Coastal Plain Central Maritime Forest Forest/Woodland Florida Longleaf Pine Sandhill - Open Understory Modifier Forest/Woodland Florida Longleaf Pine Sandhill - Scrub/Shrub Understory Modifier Forest/Woodland Atlantic Coastal Plain Northern Maritime Forest Forest/Woodland Northern Atlantic Coastal Plain Dry Hardwood Forest Forest/Woodland East Gulf Coastal Plain Northern Loess Plain Oak-Hickory Upland - Hardwood Modifier Forest/Woodland East Gulf Coastal Plain Northern Loess Plain Oak-Hickory Upland - Juniper Modifier Forest/Woodland East Gulf Coastal Plain Northern Dry Upland Hardwood Forest Forest/Woodland East Gulf Coastal Plain Northern Dry Upland Hardwood Forest - Offsite Pine Modifier Forest/Woodland East Gulf Coastal Plain Interior Upland Longleaf Pine Woodland - Loblolly Modifier Forest/Woodland East Gulf Coastal Plain Interior Upland Longleaf Pine Woodland - Offsite Hardwood Modifier Forest/Woodland East Gulf Coastal Plain Limestone Forest Forest/Woodland East Gulf Coastal Plain Maritime Forest Forest/Woodland East Gulf Coastal Plain Interior Shortleaf Pine-Oak Forest - Mixed Modifier Forest/Woodland East Gulf Coastal Plain Interior Shortleaf Pine-Oak Forest - Hardwood Modifier Forest/Woodland East Gulf Coastal Plain Interior Shortleaf Pine-Oak Forest - Pine Modifier Forest/Woodland Mississippi Delta Maritime Forest Forest/Woodland Atlantic Coastal Plain Southern Maritime Forest Forest/Woodland Southern Coastal Plain Dry Upland Hardwood Forest Forest/Woodland Southwest Florida Coastal Strand and Maritime Hammock Forest/Woodland Southeast Florida Coastal Strand and Maritime Hammock

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For more information:: SE-GAP Analysis Project / BaSIC

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This data was compiled and/or developed by the Southeast GAP Analysis Project at The Biodiversity and Spatial Information Center, North Carolina State University.

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